



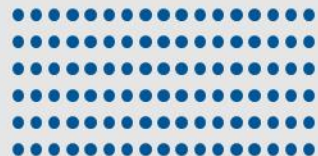
2

职场通用篇 (第二版)


# 新素养英语 基础模块

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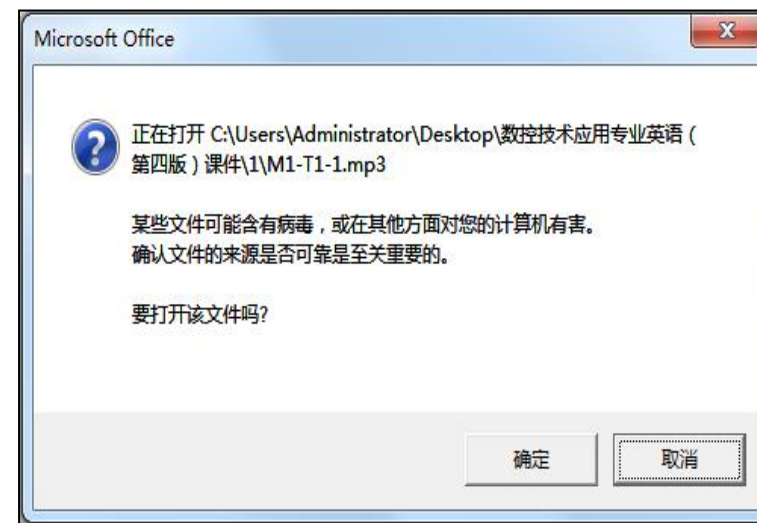


# 课件使用引导

1. 如有“”音频图标按钮，可点击该按钮，调用外链音频文件进行播放。

注意：当调用外链文件弹出阻止对话框时，请点击“确定”按钮。

2. 在全屏播放课件时，如要切换出音频播放界面，可按  十  键，或按  键调出导航栏，点击音频播放器即可。



## ● Learning Objectives:

**In this unit, you will**

- ◎ listen and speak in feedback conversations;
- ◎ read about scientific and technological developments of China;
- ◎ describe charts in expository writing;
- ◎ expand your vocabulary of different ages;
- ◎ learn about China's scientific and technological achievements.

## Unit 2

# Science and Tech-nology Go Hand in Hand





# 目录

# CONTENT

Enlightening

Enabling

Evaluating



01

# Enlightening



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# What are China's technological achievements?



Task

1

Match the words in the box with the pictures indicating China's scientific and technological achievements. Can you name any other outstanding achievement of China?

(1) 5G(5th generation mobile networks)

(2) the Hong Kong-Zhuhai-Macao Bridge

(3) super hybrid rice

(4) Fuxing bullet train

(5) Chinese chip



(a)

Chinese chip



(b)

5G(5th generation mobile networks)



(c)

the Hong Kong-Zhuhai-Macao Bridge



(d)

super hybrid rice



(e)

Fuxing bullet train



# What are China's technological achievements?



举例



What else do you know about China's progress in science and technology? Go online and search for China's scientific and technological achievements, and then share them with your classmates.

**Add More**

quantum computer (量子计算机)

...



quantum computer 量子计算机

the Beidou Navigation Satellite System 北斗卫星导航系统

quantum communication 量子通信

Five-hundred-meter Aperture Spherical radio Telescope (FAST)

500 米口径球面射电望远镜

permanent magnet suspension system 永磁悬浮系统

Tianwen 1 天问一号（执行中国首次火星探测任务的探测器）

.....





# What are China's technological achievements?



## Task 2

What improvements have science and technology brought to your life? Complete the following answer with your own words.

Science and technology have improved people's life in travel pattern. For example, it's more convenient for people to travel for work or pleasure by bullet train. It's more time-saving for people to work and study efficiently by using washing machine and sweeper.

### Useful Expressions

- travel pattern
- sharing bike
- bullet train
- convenient
- communication pattern
- smartphone
- chatting application
- distance-independent
- home lifestyle
- washing machine
- sweeper
- time-saving
- work pattern
- online conference
- online course
- various offers



# What are China's technological achievements?



## Task 3

Scientific and technological progress has greatly facilitated people's lives. But technological developments can't always meet people's needs in time. Therefore, users' feedback and suggestions on relative products and technological applications are particularly important. So if you are a product investigator, do you know how to put forward your questions for users' feedback and suggestions? Think about what you would say in the following situations.

- Collect basic information.
- Ask the user about the problem he/she is having.
- Ask further about his/her using experience and suggestions.

02

# Enabling



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# Let's listen and speak!



## Is there anything else you want to add?

### Task 1

Listen to the conversation between a technical support representative and a user. Then put the following sentences in order and role-play this conversation with your partner.

原文



- ( 4 ) Guide the user to solve the problem.
- ( 5 ) Express thanks and apologize.
- ( 3 ) Confirm the user's need for account cancellation.
- ( 2 ) Collect the user's basic information.
- ( 1 ) Ask the user about the reasons for cancellation.



A: Hello, this is Ishopping APP Center. May I help you?

B: Hello, this is user 903. I would like to ask you to help me cancel my account.

A: Are you sure to cancel your account?

B: Yes.

A: OK. You will receive a message with security code, and then enter it in the phone logout screen. Just a moment. The message has been sent out. Please have a check.

B: Thank you. It's done.

A: You're welcome. Would you mind telling me why you would like to cancel your account of this app?

B: Well, at first, I think there are too many commercial advertisements on it. When I use it, they always pop out to annoy me.

A: I see. Is there any other comment you would like to provide?

B: I find in some online stores in this app, but their goods are of poor quality. I'm not very satisfying with the clothes I bought. This is what I have been through.

A: Thank you for your reply and I am sorry for those bad experiences you have. At last, wish you have a nice day.



# Let's listen and speak!



## Is there anything else you want to add?

### Task 2

Listen to the conversation about an application usage, and then fill in the blanks with proper words. Practice the conversation with your partner.



A: Hello, this is × × Customer Service. Is it convenient for you to accept the feedback research?

B: Yes, I am (1) free now.

A: I really appreciate your (2) cooperation. Could you tell me how long you have been using × ×?

B: Well, I have been using it since my high school. Up to now, it's almost (3) 5 years.

A: Is there any good reason for you to use it so long?



## Let's listen and speak!



B: First, for (4) communication, it provides many vivid cartoon images, and they can be used as memes to (5) express my feelings. And the messages are well saved.

A: What about the other functions?

B: My favorite function is file transfer. It (6) supports the large files, videos and even offline transfer. It's more (7) convenient than any other app I used.

A: Do you think it has any (8) disadvantages?

B: I think there are too many advertisements. They are quite (9) annoying. And the app doesn't support group video chat.

A: OK, is there anything else you want to (10) add?

B: No, that's all.

A: Thank you for letting me know your feedback, and we will try to solve these problems. Have a nice day.



# Let's listen and speak!



**Task 3** Listen to the passage about WeChat big data, and fill in the blanks.

WeChat's 1.08 billion monthly active users last year made 410 million daily video and audio calls. As of September 2018, over 63 million users were (1) registered as 55 years old or above. Users born in the 2000s like to stay up late at night and spend the most on cold drinks and sweet (2) treats. Those born in the 1990s are late (3) risers and the most frequent users of public (4) transport. Those born in the 1980s are (5) keen readers and followers of news related to State and public (6) affairs. Users born in the 1970s are (7) optimistic and they use the emoji of smiling face with a hand over mouth a lot. The group aged 55 and above recorded an (8) average length of 11 minutes for video calls. Spending in (9) stores and dining via WeChat rose by 1.5 times and 1.7 times. The number of users who use the app for making medical (10) appoints and paying bills almost tripled.





# Let's read!



**Digital living is wonderfully integrated with the real world.**



## Reading 1

### China's Scientific and Technological Achievements

译文

- 1 Development is required for every nation in all aspects and for development to happen, science and technology go hand in hand. A nation who is not able to go stronger on these fields would never be able to sustain the lives there and may have to depend on other nations for the basic requirements. Such is the influence of science and technology for the development of a nation.
- 2 Nowadays, science and technology play an important role in the development of our country. From manned spaceflight to deep-sea exploration, from basic research to the commercialization of scientific achievements, China's science and technology department has witnessed extreme changes during the past decade.



## 中国科技成就

1 每个国家都需要在各个方面实现发展，而要实现发展，科学和技术是相辅相成的。一个不能在此领域发展的国家将永远无法维持人们的生活，并且可能不得不依赖其他国家来满足基本需求。这就是科学技术对一个国家发展的影响。

2 如今，科学技术在我们国家的发展中起着重要的作用。从载人航天到深海探索，从基础研究到科学成果的转化，中国的科技事业在过去的十年里发生了翻天覆地的变化。



## Let's read!



- 3 In the last 10 years, China has become an innovative nation. China has created various “super projects”, including the world’s most expanding high-speed railway network and the longest sea-crossing, the 55km Hong Kong-Zhuhai-Macao Bridge. Even it has built the world’s largest radio telescope, and landed on the far side of the moon. As Lin Ming, chief engineer of the Zhuhai-Macao Bridge Project, said, “In the past, we did what our equipment allowed but now we can do whatever we need and want.”



3 这十年，中国成功进入创新国家行列。中国打造了许多“超级工程”，包括全世界最大的高速铁路网和全世界最长的跨海大桥——全长55公里的港珠澳大桥，甚至还建造了世界上最大的射电望远镜，并在月球的远端着陆。港珠澳大桥岛隧工程总工程师林鸣说：“过去，我们做我们的设备所允许的事情，但现在，我们（能）做任何我们需要做的事情、我们想做的事情。”



## Let's read!



- 4 Wang Zhigang, Minister of Science and Technology, said that in the next step, China will speed up the integration of basic research, applied development and technological innovation. Meanwhile, it is vital to further strengthen the dominant position of enterprise innovation, and shape more new development advantages, creating a new engine of high-quality development. China will be more and more determined to speed up the realization of high-level scientific and technological self-reliance.
- 5 China's scientific and technological workers keep moving forward. They keep pursuing scientific truth and constantly refresh the new heights that human beings can reach. The scientific and technological community will surely sail for a more colorful future by riding the east wind of the times.



4 科技部长王志刚表示，下一步我国将加快强化基础研究、应用开发和技术创新一体化布局，进一步强化企业创新主体地位，塑造更多发展新优势，打造高质量发展新引擎。中国加快实现高水平科技自立自强的步伐一定会越来越坚定。

5 中国的科技工作者们在不断前进。他们不断追求科学真理，不断刷新人类所能达到的新高度。科技必将乘着时代的东风，驶向更加绚丽多彩的未来。



# Let's read!



## Words and Expressions



go hand in hand 紧密联系

sustain /sə'steɪn/ v. 维持

depend on 依赖

requirement /rɪ'kwaɪəmənt/n. 需求

influence /'ɪnfluəns/ n. 影响

manned /mænd/ a. 载人的

exploration /,eksplə'reɪʃn/ n. 探险

commercialization /kə,mɜːʃəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/ n. 商业化



# Let's read!



innovative /'ɪnəveɪtɪv/ a. 创新的

expanding /ɪk'spændɪŋ/ a. 扩展的

speed up 加速

integration /,ɪntɪ'greɪʃn/ n. 融合

dominant /'dɒmɪnənt/ a. 主要的

enterprise /'entəpraɪz/ n. 企业

determined /dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd/ a. 下定决心的

self-reliance /,self rɪ'laɪəns/ n. 自立

pursue /pə'sju:/ v. 追求

refresh /rɪ'freʃ/ v. 刷新





# Let's read!



## Digital living is wonderfully integrated with the real world.

### Task 1 Comprehension Check

Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in each statement below.

- \_\_\_\_\_ can be used to describe the relationship between science and technology.  
 A. "They are closely related."      B. "They are both important."  
C. "Science precedes technological development."      D. All of the above.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is the impact of science and technology for a nation.  
A. "The nation develops fast and becomes strong."  
B. "People there sustain a happy life."  
C. "The nation can be independent on the basic requirements."  
 D. All of the above.



## Let's read!



3. Spaceflight and deep-sea exploration are used as examples to tell \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. the importance of science and technology for our country
  - B. the great development of our country
  - C. that our country can meet our basic requirements
  - D. that China has become an innovative nation
4. China's "super projects" include \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. manned spaceflight
  - B. deep-sea exploration
  - C. the commercialization of scientific achievements
  - D. the longest sea-crossing bridge



## Let's read!



5. China's scientific and technological workers will\_\_\_\_\_.
- A. stop achieving new goals
  - B. keep pursuing scientific truth
  - C. hardly move forward
  - D. try to realize the self-reliance



# Let's read!



## Task 2 Vocabulary Focus

Choose the words in the box to fill in the blanks of the following sentences. Change the form if necessary .

sustain  
pursue

requirement  
dominant

influence  
enterprise

innovative  
refresh

1. Group exercise is one of the most effective ways to sustain a healthy lifestyle.
2. The band is still an innovative force in music.
3. The media has a powerful influence on public opinions.
4. The firm has achieved a dominant position in the world market.
5. He continued to pursue his goal of becoming an actor.



# Let's read!



## Task 3 Grammar Drill

Complete each sentence with the correct form of the word in brackets.

1. Judith is married (marry) with four children.
2. They want their parents to take affordable (afford) long-term care.
3. A refreshing (refresh) breeze is blowing gently.
4. A powerful (power) snow storm is moving eastward.
5. The online classroom provides an innovative (innovate) learning environment.



# Let's read!



Digital living is wonderfully integrated with the real world.

## Grammar Notes

动词变形形容词的常用后缀：

- ◆ -able 表示“具有此性质、特点或属性”；
- ◆ -ed 表示“具有被动的属性或特点”；
- ◆ -ing 表示“具有正在主动进行的属性或特点”；
- ◆ 还有其他动词变形形容词使用的后缀，如 -ful, -ive, 动词过去分词形式等。



# Let's read!



## Task 4 Translation Practice

Translate the words in brackets into English to complete the following sentences.

1. Poverty and poor health often go hand in hand. ( 紧密联系 )
2. They are taught to depend on themselves from an early age. ( 依赖 )
3. Families play an important role in moulding children's character.  
( 对.....起重要作用 )
4. The school should take steps to speed up solving the problem. ( 加速 )
5. Since it's on the far side of the moon, it can only be seen from space.  
( 在.....的远侧 )

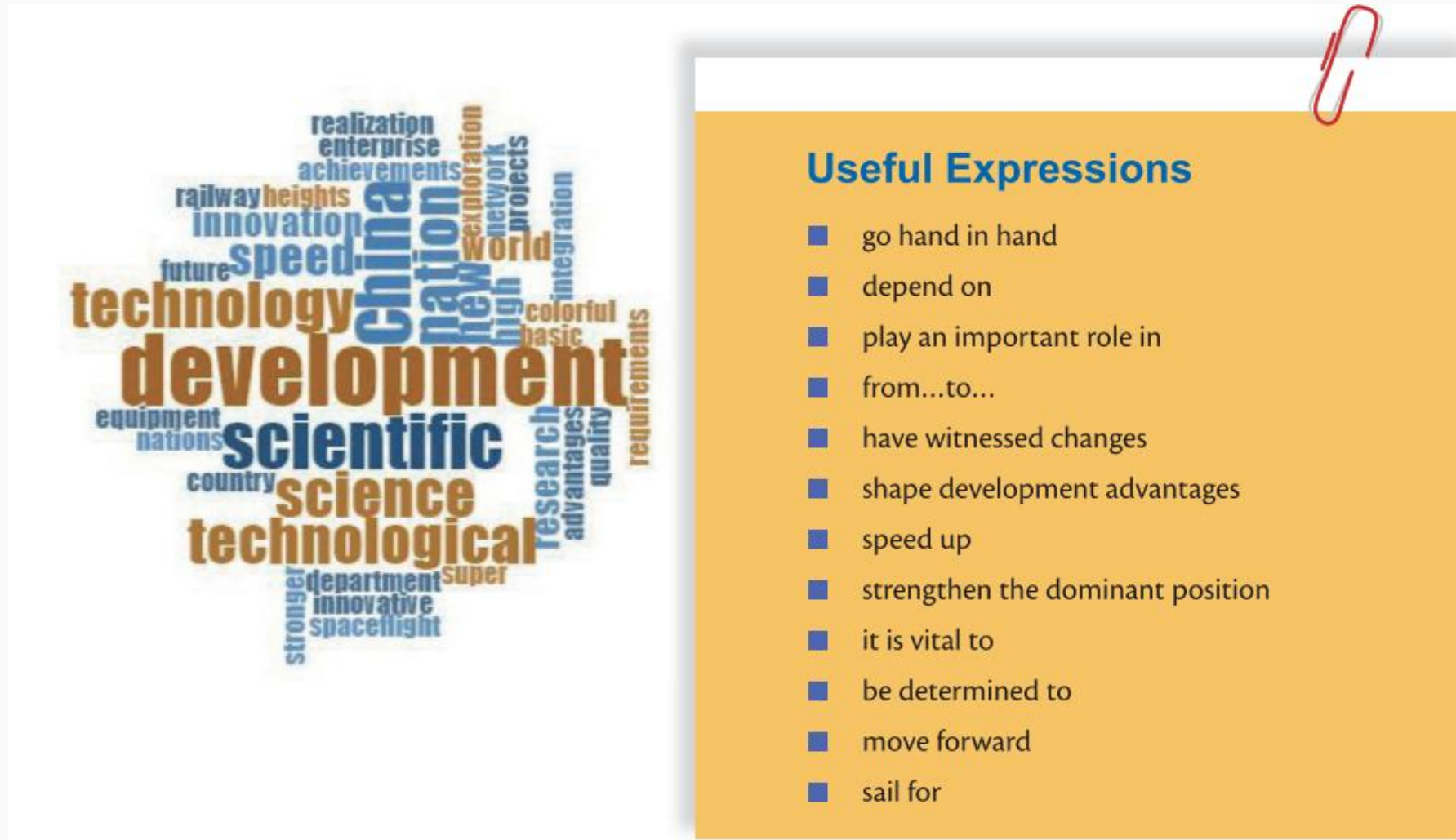


# Let's read!



## Task 5 Text Summary

Summarize the text with the help of the word cloud and useful expressions.



The image contains a word cloud on the left and a list of useful expressions on the right, all within a white rectangular frame that has a red paperclip icon in the top right corner. The word cloud features various terms related to technology and development, with 'development' and 'China' being the most prominent. The list of useful expressions is presented in a blue box with a yellow background and includes phrases such as 'go hand in hand', 'depend on', and 'play an important role in'.

**Word Cloud:**

- realization
- enterprise
- achievements
- railway heights
- innovation
- future
- speed
- technology
- China
- nation
- exploration
- network
- projects
- World
- high
- integration
- colorful
- basic
- development
- equipment
- nations
- scientific
- country
- science
- research
- advantages
- quality
- requirements
- technological
- department
- super
- stronger
- innovative
- spaceflight

**Useful Expressions**

- go hand in hand
- depend on
- play an important role in
- from...to...
- have witnessed changes
- shape development advantages
- speed up
- strengthen the dominant position
- it is vital to
- be determined to
- move forward
- sail for





# Let's read!



## Task 5 Text Summary

Summarize the text with the help of the word cloud and useful expressions.

### 【例文】

Science and technology go hand in hand, which is vital for the development of a nation. From manned spaceflight to deep-sea exploration, China has witnessed great achievements of science and technology and has become an innovative nation with achievements, such as Hongkong-Zhuhai-Macao Bridge and largest radio telescope, FAST, etc. Further, China will speed up the high-level scientific and technological self-reliance. And China's scientific and technological workers will keep moving forward for this goal.



## Further Thinking

Some people maintain that science gives birth to technology; others believe they are mutually supportive. Can you illustrate your thoughts with specific examples?



# Let's read!



## Digital living is wonderfully integrated with the real world.

### Reading 2

### Life with Online Services

译文



- 1 In fact, China's development of science and technology shows that digital living is wonderfully integrated with the real world. From taking deliveries to online banking and online sales broadcasts, online services have turned out to be one of the major factors that helped Chinese people overcome many difficulties. Undoubtedly, those services are specially given gifts.
- 2 Order meals. Online food delivery services not only save people's time, but also provide more food choices. It also establishes a review system, benefiting the next users.



## 在线服务下的生活

1 事实上，中国的科技发展表明，数字生活与现实世界完美融合。从送货到网上银行和网上销售，在线服务已成为帮助中国人克服诸多困难的主要因素之一。毫无疑问，他们是时代特别赠送的礼物。

2 订餐。网上送餐服务不仅节省了人们的时间，还提供了更多的食物选择。线上订餐服务也形成了一个评价体系，使后续的使用者受益。



## Let's read!



- 3 Buy stuff. Online shopping is a type of remote sale as it is a purchase agreement reached by two parties through the network. The purchaser places an order and makes payment, and the seller is required to ship the product within 24-48 hours.
- 4 The advantages of online shopping for consumers have grown over the years, especially within these struggling years. Online shopping makes cheap offers and more choices come straight to you from the producer. Over the last decade, online shopping has become a bright spot in China's consumer market, a typical example of the country's emerging forms of consumption.



3 买东西。网上购物是一种远程销售，因为它是双方通过网络达成的购买协议。买家下单并付款，卖家被要求在 24-48 小时内发货。

4 消费者网上购物的优势在过去几年里不断增长，尤其是在这艰难的几年里。网上购物价格便宜，你能直接从生产商那里得到更多的选择。在过去的十年里，网上购物已经成为中国消费市场的一个亮点，是中国新兴消费形式的一个典型例子。



## Let's read!



- 5 Rent bikes. You can open the app on your phone and search for the nearest available bike. With the GPS system, the app will show the available bikes. You can just click the button to reserve a bike and walk to the bike in 15 minutes and scan the QR code on the bike. Then the bike will unlock and is free to use. After the trip is finished, you can park the bike in any public area along the streets.
- 6 In China, a mobile phone and some apps can make your dream come true. People have built a different lifestyle and ecological circle in the virtual world, which can meet almost all your needs.



5 租自行车。你可以打开手机上的应用程序，搜索最近的自行车。通过 GPS 系统，该应用程序将显示可用的自行车。你只需点击按钮预约一辆自行车，15 分钟内走到自行车前，扫描自行车上的二维码。然后自行车就会解锁，可以自由使用。旅行结束后，就可以将自行车停放在沿街的任何公共区域。

6 在中国，一部手机和一些 app 就能让你梦想成真。人们在虚拟世界中构建了一种别样的生活方式和生态圈，几乎能满足你的一切需求。





# Let's read!



## Words and Expressions



be integrated with 与.....融为一体

broadcast /'brɔ:dkɑ:st/ n. 广播

turn out to be 结果是

overcome /,əʊvə'kʌm/ v. 克服

undoubtedly /ʌn'daʊtɪdli/ ad. 毫无疑问

establish /ɪ'stæblɪʃ/ v. 建立

benefit /'benɪfɪt/ v. 使受益

purchase /'pɜ:tʃəs/ n. 购买



agreement /ə'gri:mənt/ n. 协议

struggle /'strʌgl/ v. 奋斗

emerging /ɪ'mɜ:dʒɪŋ/ a. 新兴的

consumption /kən'sʌmpʃn/ n. 消费

rent /rent/ v. 租用

scan /skæn/ v. 扫描

unlock /,ʌn'lɒk/ v. 解锁

come true 实现

ecological /,i:kə'lɒdʒɪkl/ a. 生态的



# Let's read!



## Digital living is wonderfully integrated with the real world.

### Task 1 Comprehension Check

Choose the best answer to fill in the blank in each statement below.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ is the given present of China's development of science and technology.

A. Taking deliveries

B. Online banking

C. Online shopping

D. All of the above.

2. Online food delivery services \_\_\_\_\_.

A. are review systems

B. benefit the following users

C. are time-consuming

D. provide people with more choices



## Let's read!



3. Online shopping is \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. an order made by some purchaser
  - B. struggling in these years
  - C. a cheap offer from the producer
  - D. an emerging form of consumption
4. If you rent a bike, you need to \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. open the app and search for the nearest one
  - B. click the reserve button and walk to it
  - C. scan the QR code on it and unlock it
  - D. All of the above.



## Let's read!



5. What shall we learn from this passage? \_\_\_\_\_
- A. Digital living is integrated with the real world.
  - B. Mobile phones make people different.
  - C. Mobile phones can meet all your needs.
  - D. Mobile phones have built an ecological circle.



# Let's read!



## Task

2

### Text Analysis

Summarize the structure of the whole passage and finish the following matching exercises.

#### Paragraphs

Para. 1

Para. 2-5

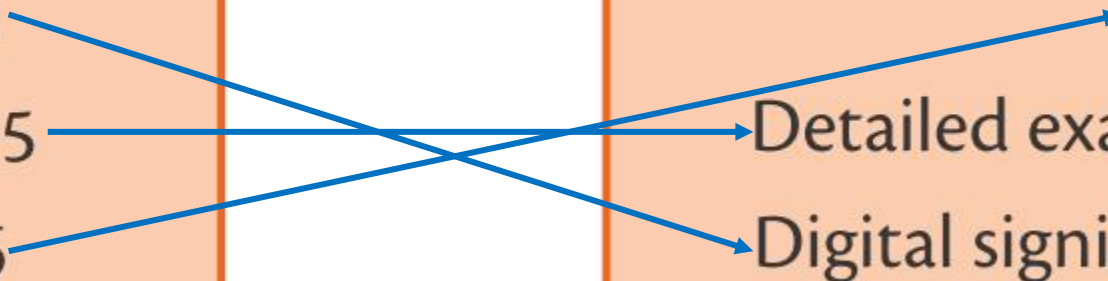
Para. 6

#### Main Ideas

Conclusion

Detailed examples of online services

Digital significance to the real world





# Let's read!



## Task 3 Content Questions

Answer the following questions using the keywords in brackets.

1. What's the relationship between online services and the real world?  
(integrated with)

Digital living is wonderfully integrated with the real world.

---

2. What are the advantages of online food delivery services? (time-consuming, food choices, benefit )

Online food delivery services are not time-consuming and provide more food choices, which greatly benefit people.

---



## Let's read!



3. Why does online shopping become an emerging form of consumption? (cheap offers, more choices )

Because online shopping makes cheap offers and more choices come straight to you from the producer.

---

4. How do we rent bikes? (open the app, click the button, scan the QR code)

We open the app for searching and find the bike. Then click the button on the app, and scan the QR code to unlock it.

---

5. What have people done through mobile phones and apps? (lifestyle, ecological circle)

People have built a different lifestyle and ecological circle in the virtual world through mobile phones and apps.

---





# Let's read!



## Task 4 Translation Practice

Translate the following sentences into Chinese.

1. China's development of science and technology shows that digital living is wonderfully integrated with the real world.

中国的科技发展表明，数字生活与现实世界完美融合。

---

2. Online services have turned out to be one of the major factors that helped Chinese people overcome many difficulties.

在线服务已成为帮助中国人克服诸多困难的主要因素之一。

---



## Let's read!



3. It also establishes a review system, benefiting the next users.

线上订餐服务也形成了一个评价体系，使后续的使用者受益。

---

4. Online shopping has become a typical example of the country's emerging forms of consumption.

网上购物已经成为中国消费市场的一个亮点，是中国新兴消费形式的一个典型例子。

---

5. People have built a different lifestyle and ecological circle in the virtual world, which can meet almost all your needs.

人们在虚拟世界中构建了一种别样的生活方式和生态圈，几乎能满足你的一切需求。

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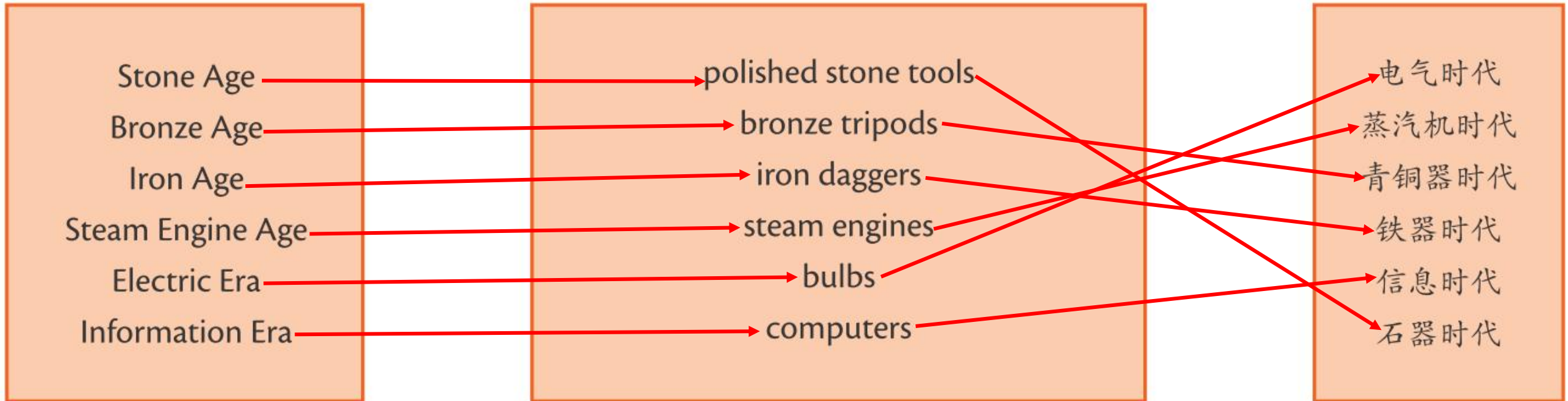


# Let's read!



## Task 5 Vocabulary Expansion

Here are some branches of science. Match the different ages with their special products and Chinese meanings.





# Let's read!



What are the main characteristics of these ages? Can you give some specific examples of each age? For instance, the electric lamp is a great example of the Electric Era. Discuss it with your classmates!

举例



1. Stone Age: stoneware as main tool (stone axe)
2. Bronze Age: substances largely made by bronze (bronze containers)
3. Iron Age: iron smelted and made largely (iron farm tool)
4. Steam Engine Age: the Machine Revolution of Capitalism (textile machine)
5. Electric Era: the Second Industrial Revolution (Cars)
6. Information Era: development of information technology (the Internet)



## Culture Notes

中国是世界上公认发明**指南针**①的国家。2000多年前，中国人发明了它。根据古书记载，远古的人们在生产和斗争中利用天然**磁体**②来指示方向。古代的指南针像一把汤勺，把它放在平滑的盘子上，依靠磁铁的原理，当它静止的时候，勺柄就会指向南方。后来中国人用小小的钢针代替了汤勺，指南针就更轻便了。600多年前，郑和先后七下西洋，最远到达**非洲东岸**③，**红海**④，便是依靠指南针导航。在《萍洲可谈》中记有：“舟师识地理，夜则观星，昼则观日，阴晦则观指南针。”这是世界**航海**⑤史上最早使用指南针的记载。指南针的出现促进了世界航海时代的发展。

① compass

② magnetic body

③ East coast of Africa

④ The Red Sea

⑤ navigation



## Describe this precisely with charts.

**图表型文章**通常用图片、表格的方式反映出某一问题、现象或观点。图表类型通常有五种，分别是线形 / 曲线图 (line/curve chart)、饼形图 (pie chart)、条形 / 柱状 (bar/column chart)、表格 (table) 和复合型图表 (上述四种图表的组合)。我们一般以三段式写作方法来组织图表型文章，第一段总结归纳信息反映的整体情况，点出主题思想；第二段回答第一段所得出的问题，对数字、数据等做出有条理的分析 and 比较；第三段做出总结或给以简单的评论。

**注意事项：**不能单纯地用语言文字逐条摆列图表中的数字信息，而应利用筛选数据，阐明图表的主要问题。因此，图表型文章在结构处理和写法上与说明文或议论文是相同的。通常有以下特点：

- 用一个主题句或引言段，综述全图表的中心信息；
- 列举相关数据来说明或证实主题句或引言段所提及的要点；
- 分析产生这一图表结论的原因或推测可能引起的后果。

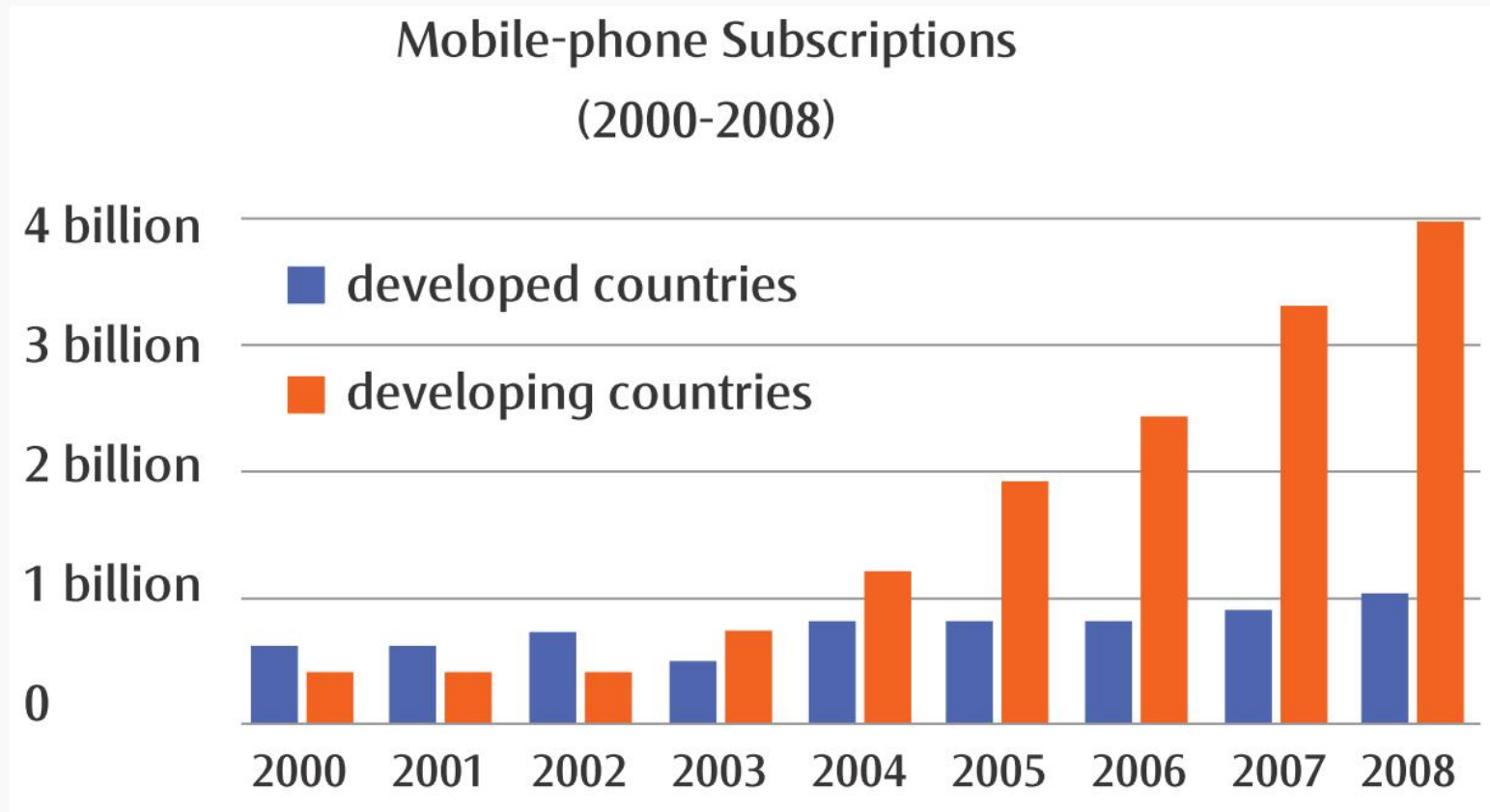


# Let's write!



## Describe this precisely with charts.

**Step 1** Observe the following bar chart of mobile-phone subscriptions, and have a simple understanding of the objects described in it. Think about what the horizontal and vertical axes represent.







# Let's write!



Step

2

Describe the “important data” of each bar/line: starting point, ending point, general trend, turning point, maximum and minimum. Don't cover every single number in the chart. Combine several bars/lines and write them according to certain criteria, such as similar trends, the same category, etc.

## Useful Expressions

数据保持不变: remain stable, level off, level out

上升: increase, rise up, mount, rocket upward, soar, shoot up, surge

下降: decrease, go down, drop, fall, descend, decline

上下波动: fluctuate between ... and ...

达到最高 / 低点: peak at, reach the peak, reach the bottom, at the lowest point

明显 / 急剧地: dramatically, sharply, significantly, drastically, steeply

稳定地: steadily, stably, moderately

逐步地: gradually, step by step, little by little

占比: account for, make up

明显差异: a striking contrast between

位居第一 / 第二: rank the first/second

A 是 B 的几倍: A is X times more than B. (主系表结构) / 主语 + 谓语 + X times more A than B. (主谓宾结构) / There be X times more A than B. (there be 结构)



# Let's write!



**Step 3** Summarize the central information of the whole chart after the observation and locate the topic words by using the following structure.

## Para. 1 To state the focal points

As is vividly illustrated in the cartoon/chart...

The message conveyed is clear...

From my point of view, it is more reasonable to...

## Para. 2 To develop the thesis

Firstly... take... for example...

The first reason is that...

The second reason is that...

## Para. 3 To draw a conclusion

In conclusion, ...

In short, ...

03

# Evaluating



大连理工大学出版社



# Let's do a project!



## Be a user-friendly product navigator.

In this unit, we practiced conversations about product investigation and feedback, and learned how to describe a chart. Now, role-play with your partner in the following situations according to the steps.



**Student A: a product investigator about some application**



**Student B: a product user**



# Let's do a project!



## Step 1 Collecting the Basic Information

Student A as a product investigator politely states his/her identity and purpose of the call. After Student B's acceptance of the phone interview, Student A collects the interviewee's basic information, including his/her age, career, and the time length of using the application. Student B replies to the corresponding questions with the listening material in Enabling for reference.



# Let's do a project!



## Step 2

Describing the Curve of Time Length on Application Usage

Student A describes the time length of Student B on the application, and Student B explains the possible reasons behind it and even gives a simple account of his/her time fluctuation on using it.



# Let's do a project!



## Step 3 Sharing Personal Experience of Using the Application

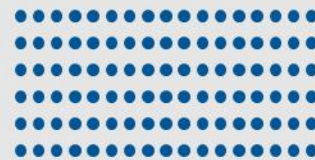
Student A asks Student B something detailed about the application, especially for its admirable points and flaws. Student B can share his/her experience on using the product and provide a detailed description of the difficulties he/she has met.

### Useful Expressions

- Is it convenient for you to accept the feedback research?
- What is the problem?
- ... is of poor quality.
- I'm not very satisfied with...
- Let me gather some information.
- What is your reason for...?
- Is there any other comment you would like to provide?
- What about the other functions?
- fluctuate between... and...
- compare/contrast... with...
- Thank you for your reply and I am sorry for those bad experiences you have.



THANKS







1. sustain /sə'steɪn/ v.

▲ 维持，保持

e.g. Which planets can sustain life?

哪些行星可以维持生命的存在？

▲ （在体力或精神方面）支持，支撑

e.g. His comforting words helped to sustain me in my faith during those dark days.

在那些黑暗的日子里，他的安慰支持了我的信念。



2. requirement /rɪ'kwaɪəmənt/ n. 需求

e.g. I think my background meets the requirement of this position.

我认为我的背景符合这个职位的要求。



3. influence /'ɪnfluəns/ n.

▲ 影响，作用

e.g. He's never had any influence over her.

他对她从没有过任何影响。



4. exploration / ,eksplə'reɪʃn/ n.

▲ 研究，探究

e.g. So let's continue our exploration. 那么让我们继续探究。

▲ 勘探，勘察

e.g. A big program of oil exploration has begun offshore.

一个大规模的石油勘探计划已在近海展开。



5. innovative /'ɪnəveɪtɪv/ a.

▲ 创新的，新颖的

e.g. This is a technology innovative point of this paper.

这是本文的一个技术创新点。



6. integration / ,ɪntɪ'greɪʃn/ n.

▲ 结合，融合

e.g. His music is an integration of tradition and new technology.

他的音乐结合了传统和新技术。



7. dominant /'dɒmɪnənt/ a.

▲ 占支配地位的，主要的

e.g. Total independence is a dominant thing in our culture.

独立自主在我们的文化中占主导地位。



8. determined /dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd/ a.

▲ 下定决心的，坚定的

e.g. He is determined to win at any cost.

他决心无论如何要争取胜利。





9. pursue /pə'sju:z/ v.

▲ 追求，致力于，执行

e.g. He continued to pursue his goal of becoming an actor.

他继续追求他成为演员的目标。



10. refresh /rɪ'frefʃ/ v.

▲ 使恢复精神，使消除疲劳

e.g. Promote blood circulation to dispel the fatigue and refresh.

顺畅血液消除疲劳，使人恢复精神。

▲ 使记起，提醒

e.g. He was able to refresh her memory on many points.

他能在好几点上唤起她的回忆。

▲ 刷新，更新

e.g. It was time for a refresh of the methods content.

现在是时候更新这些方法的内容了。